

Formulas to MEMORIZE for the Chapter 6 Test

$$1. \int u^n du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{n+1} + C, \quad n \neq -1$$

$$2. \int \frac{1}{u} du = \ln |u| + C$$

$$3. \int e^{ku} du = \frac{e^{ku}}{k} + C$$

$$4. \int \sin ku du = -\frac{\cos ku}{k} + C$$

$$9. \int \csc^2 u du = -\cot u + C$$

$$5. \int \cos ku du = \frac{\sin ku}{k} + C$$

$$6. \int \sec u \tan u du = \sec u + C$$

$$7. \int \sec^2 u du = \tan u + C$$

$$8. \int \csc u \cot u du = -\csc u + C$$

$$10. \int a^u du = \frac{1}{\ln a} a^u + C$$

Substitution Method

$$\int_a^b f(g(x)) g'(x) dx = \int_{g(a)}^{g(b)} f(u) du$$

where $u = g(x)$ and $du = g'(x) dx$

Integration By Parts

$$\int u dv = uv - \int v du \quad (\text{use } u = \text{LIPET})$$

Exponential Growth And Decay Equations

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = ky \quad \rightarrow \quad y = y_0 e^{kt}$$

Euler's Method

$$Y_{n+1} = Y_n + f(x_n, Y_n) \Delta x \quad \text{where} \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = f(x, y)$$